

Advanced Regression Analysis

SOCI 867

Spring (Jan 9, 2017–May 5, 2017)

Tuesday, Thursday 3:30 PM – 4:45 PM

Oldfather Hall 707

University of Nebraska-Lincoln

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Course Description

This is a graduate level course covering statistical models for limited dependent variables and their application to substantive questions in the social sciences. We will cover outcomes that are binary (smoke; not smoke), ordinal (Strongly Disagree; Disagree; Neutral; Agree; Strongly Agree), nominal (Married; Divorced; Never Married; Widowed) and count (number of children). Many of the variables that sociologists face will have one of these forms (or something similar). Unfortunately, when we have limited dependent variables, our standard OLS model is inappropriate, and can lead to incorrect inference and interpretation. Worse yet, we run the risk of embarrassment when presenting at conferences or submitting to journals if we apply the wrong model to our data. This class will introduce a set of methods that are appropriate for modeling outcomes that are not continuous. Note that this class is designed to be practical. The mathematical treatment will be on the light side and we will focus on proper specification, interpretation and presentation.

Overall, there are three main objectives:

- a) gain experience interpreting models appropriate for limited dependent variables
- b) learn how to analyze limited dependent variables using Stata
- c) apply models for limited dependent variables to a substantive case and write-up an original research project based on the results.

Prerequisites

I am assuming a working of knowledge of OLS but we will do a short review (just in case we forget something...). The class will make heavy use of Stata. I am assuming that you have had some experience with *a* statistical programming language (e.g., SAS), although I make no assumption that you have any experience with Stata.

Text and Software

Textbook: Long, Scott and Jeremy Freese. *Regression Models for Categorical Dependent Variables Using Stata*, Third Edition; ISBN-13: 978-1-59718-111-2

Software: This class will use Stata. We will walk through Long and Freese, which offers detailed examples using Stata. Stata is available on the sociology cluster (soc-analyzer). You may use an alternative program (SAS, R, etc.) but the course will be conducted in Stata and you are on your own in terms of completing the homework.

Format of the class

The class will be a mix of lectures, discussion and labs. It is important that you read the material prior to class. You should come prepared with questions about things you are confused about. The hope is that you will understand *some* of the material beforehand, and then we can work through the more difficult parts together. The more you ask questions, the more likely you will be successful in this class. You are also expected to be an active participant during the labs, where we will learn how to apply the ideas presented in class to actual data. The labs will be held in the sociology computer lab. Note that the lectures are likely to bleed into the labs, as this is a very hands-on course, and we will learn by doing things in Stata and interpreting the results. For each major topic we will cover the following: a) the basic model and its rationale (When should we use the model? Why is it appropriate? What are the assumptions of the model?); b) how to interpret the results of the model (What do the parameters mean? How can we graphically depict the results? How can we get predicted values from the model?); c) hypothesis testing; d) diagnostic procedures (How can we test if the assumptions of the model are met? How do we know if there are model specification problems?).

Readings

The main readings for each week will be a chapter in the Long and Freese book. I will also occasionally include additional readings to supplement the book. We will also go over substantive papers throughout the semester. The papers will be selected by the discussion leader for that day (see details below).

Grading

General Participation (10%)

Participation is a key requirement of this class. You need to come to class prepared, interested, and ready to discuss the material at-hand. You will be graded on general participation based on the following: did you come to class, engage in lab and ask/answer questions?

Discussion Leader (5%)

You will also be expected to take on a more active role in the class for a few days during the semester. For each major topic in the class (e.g., logistic regression, ordinal regression, etc.) we will discuss empirical papers that employ the model in question. This will give us an opportunity to see how these models were used in published papers, examining exemplars of analysis and interpretation. We will discuss two or three empirical papers per major topic. Each student in the class will act as a discussion leader for one empirical paper. The discussion leader(s) will choose for the class the paper they would like to discuss. The paper **must** employ the model/variable type that we are discussing that day.

The discussion leader will choose the paper of interest and send it to everyone to read for that day (at least a day before class). Students will have their day assigned early in the semester and this cannot be changed later on unless there are extenuating circumstances. Each discussion leader should prepare for a 10-15 minute discussion about the paper, where the discussion leader should:

- a) summarize the main problem tackled by the readings
- b) summarize the main argument about the problem
- c) describe the data employed
- d) describe the model employed
- e) examine the interpretation and presentation of the results (did they do a good job?; would you have done anything different?)

We will then open it up for a general discussion about the article.

Class Presentation (10%)

Each student will also give a final presentation of their project at the end of class. Each student is expected to give a formal 15 minute presentation (plus answering questions). This will give an opportunity to present an early version of your work in a forgiving environment. Think of this as good practice for the real thing.

Homework: 25%

We will have 7 homework assignments during the class. The homework is designed to get you practice at working through Stata to answer substantive questions. You will have one week to complete each assignment. You will be graded based on completeness and general accuracy. The main point is to get you practice at using Stata and interpreting results. Nonetheless, homework that are incomplete and/or show a lack of understanding will get lower marks.

Project: 50% Total (40% for actual research paper; 10% for initial submission of proposal and pieces of project)

The main assignment in the course is a research paper, in which you perform an empirical analysis on real data and write up the results. You must employ (at least) one of the methods from this course in your paper. To be clear, it is insufficient to rehash and update a paper from another course that utilizes OLS to analyze a continuous variable. Your outcome of interest must be binary, nominal, count, ordinal, etc. The research paper must include: a short introduction with a substantive justification for the project; a description of the data and models; tables/figures describing the results; a summary of results; and a conclusion. Note that the paper does not require a lit review or theory section. I want you to focus on the data, methods, and results sections. The hope is that this will be a start to a publishable paper. The paper is due during the scheduled final for the class.

I leave it you to decide what question you want to answer, what data you would like to use, etc., but you must get my approval for the project before you begin. I can also help you find data and a research question if you are struggling on your own. One strong

constraint you will face during this class is time. It is not a good idea to leave the project to the very last minute, hoping to get it all done in a mad rush. You should be working on the project throughout the entire semester. This means that you cannot pick a dataset that will only be available late in the semester (or even worse, after the semester is over). You need to plan ahead and make sure the data is available early enough to make the project feasible. With this in mind, you should have a usable dataset by mid February. Note that you need to have descriptive statistics by February 21st. You need to pick a different project if that is not possible.

You will be required to turn in initial results and pieces of the project as the semester moves along. This is designed to ensure that you are making sufficient progress. I am also requiring that you meet with me three times during the semester. This will ensure that you are making proper progress and that I am up to date on where the paper stands. It also gives me an opportunity to give you feedback face-to-face.

Key Dates for Project

Feb 9: Deadline for getting my approval for your proposed research project. This includes the core research question and the data you will use. After this date, I will take 1% off your final grade everyday until you discuss your proposed project with me.

Feb 21: Descriptive statistics on key variables due

Mar 9: Draft of Introduction and Data Section

March 30: Deadline for meeting with me (a second time) to give an update of the project and to get feedback on initial drafts. After this date, I will take 1% off your final grade everyday until you discuss your project with me.

April 4: Tables and figures showing results (must use a model discussed in this class)

April 13, 18 or 20: In-Class Presentation

April 25: Deadline for meeting with me (a third time) to give an update of the project and to get feedback on results. After this date, I will take 1% off your final grade everyday until you discuss your project with me.

May 1 at 10:30 p.m.: Final Paper Due.

Course policies

Academic Misconduct (or Don't Cheat):

“The maintenance of academic honesty and integrity is a vital concern of the University community. Any student found guilty of academic dishonesty shall be subject to both academic and disciplinary sanctions. Academic dishonesty includes, but is not limited to, the following: Cheating; Fabrication or Falsification; Plagiarism; Abuse of Academic

Materials; Complicity in Academic Dishonesty; Falsifying Grade Reports; Misrepresentation to Avoid Academic Work.”

Quoted from the UNL Student Code of Conduct

Disabilities

“It is the policy of the University of Nebraska-Lincoln to provide flexible and individualized accommodation to students with documented disabilities that may affect their ability to fully participate in course activities or to meet course requirements. To receive accommodation services, students must be registered with the [Services for Students with Disabilities \(SSD\) office](#), 132 Canfield Administration, 472-3787 voice or TTY.”

If you need accommodations it is your responsibility to discuss this with me early on in the semester.

Paper Policy

The final paper must be turned in by the end of the official exam period for the class, stipulated by the university (May 1st at 10:30 pm). There will be no papers accepted after the fact unless there are extraordinary circumstances and the student has received permission from me to turn in the exam late. Note that the final paper must be printed out. I will not accept emailed papers.

Course Schedule (subject to change depending on how quickly we move through the material)

Day 1: Introduction to the Class (Jan 10)

Day 2: OLS Review (Jan 12)

Required Readings

1. Chapter 7 in OpenIntro Textbook: Introduction to Linear Regression and Multiple Regression

Day 3: OLS Review Continued (Jan 17)

Required Readings

1. Part of Chapter 8 in OpenIntro Textbook: Multiple Regression

Day 4: Stata Introduction (Jan 19)

Required Readings

1. Chapter 1 in Long and Freese

Day 5: Stata Continued (Jan 24)

Required Readings

1. Chapter 2 in Long and Freese

Day 6: OLS in Stata (Jan 26)

Required Readings

Day 7: Binary Outcomes (Jan 31)

*Assignment: HW 1 due

Required Readings

1. Sperandei, Sandro. "Understanding logistic regression analysis." *Biochimica medica* 24.1 (2014): 12-18.

Day 8: Binary Outcomes Continued (Feb 2)

Required Readings

1. Chapter 5 in Long and Freese
2. Morgan, S. Philip, and Jay D. Teachman. "Logistic regression: Description, examples, and comparisons." *Journal of Marriage and the Family* (1988): 929-936.

Day 9: Binary Outcomes Continued (Feb 7)

*Assignment: HW 2 due

Required Readings

1. Chapter 3-4 in Long and Freese
2. Selected Article

Day 10: Binary Outcomes Continued (Feb 9)

*Project due date: Deadline for getting my approval for your proposed research project

*Assignment: Discussion Leader #1 for binary outcomes

Required Readings

1. Chapter 6 in Long and Freese
2. Selected Article

Day 11: Binary Outcomes: Prediction and Presentation (Feb 14)

*Assignment: Discussion Leader #2 for binary outcomes

Required Readings

1. Chapter 6 in Long and Freese
2. Selected Article

Day 12: Binary Outcomes: Prediction and Presentation (Feb 16)

*Assignment: HW 3 due

Required Readings

Day 13: Binary Outcomes: Prediction and Presentation (Feb 21)

*Project due date: Descriptive statistics on key variables due

*Assignment: Discussion Leader #3 for binary outcomes

*Assignment: Discussion Leader #4 for binary outcomes

Required Readings

1. Selected Articles

Day 14: Binary Outcomes: Advanced Topics (Feb 23)

Required Readings

1. Allison, Paul D. "Comparing logit and probit coefficients across groups." *Sociological Methods & Research* 28.2 (1999): 186-208.
2. Mood, Carina. "Logistic regression: Why we cannot do what we think we can do, and what we can do about it." *European Sociological Review* 26.1 (2010): 67-82.

Day 15: Ordinal Outcomes (Feb 28)

Required Readings

1. Chapter 7 in Long and Freese
2. Bender, Ralf, and Ulrich Grouven. "Ordinal logistic regression in medical research." *Journal of the Royal College of Physicians of London* 31.5 (1997): 546-551.

Day 16: Ordinal Outcomes (Mar 2)

*Assignment: HW 4 due

Required Readings

1. Chapter 7 in Long and Freese

Day 17: Ordinal Outcomes (Mar 7)

*Assignment: Discussion Leader #1 for ordinal outcomes

Required Readings

1. Selected Article

Day 18: Ordinal Outcomes (Mar 9)

*Project due date: Draft of introduction and data section

*Assignment: Discussion Leader #2 for ordinal outcomes

Required Readings

1. Selected Article

Day 19: Nominal Outcomes (Mar 14)

Required Readings

1. Chapter 8 in Long and Freese

Day 20: Nominal Outcomes (Mar 16)

*Assignment: HW 5 due

Required Readings

1. Chapter 8 in Long and Freese

Day 21: Spring Break (Mar 21)

Day 22: Spring Break (Mar 23)

Day 23: Nominal Outcomes (Mar 28)

*Assignment: Discussion Leader #1 for nominal outcomes

Required Readings

1. Selected Article

Day 24: Nominal Outcomes (Mar 30)

*Project due date: Deadline for meeting with me to give an update of the project

*Assignment: Discussion Leader #2 for nominal outcomes

Required Readings

1. Selected Article

Day 25: Count Models (Apr 4)

*Project due date: Tables and figures showing results

Required Readings

1. Chapter 9 in Long and Freese

Day 26: Count Models (Apr 6)

*Assignment: Discussion Leader #1 for count outcomes

Required Readings

1. Selected Article

Day 27: Count Models (Apr 11)

*Assignment: HW 6 due

*Assignment: Discussion Leader #2 for count outcomes

Required Readings

1. Selected Article

Day 28: In Class Presentations (Apr 13)

Day 29: In Class Presentations (Apr 18)

Day 30: In Class Presentations (Apr 20)

Day 31: Work on Final Paper (Apr 25)

*Project due date: Deadline for meeting with me to give an update of the project

*Assignment: HW 7 due [turn in HW in mailbox]

Day 32: Work on Final Paper (Apr 27)

May 1: Final Paper due at 10:30 PM